

## Native Champaign County Prairie Forbs

Scientific name	Common Name
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	THREE-SEEDED MERCURY
<i>Acalypha virginica</i>	THREE-SEEDED MERCURY
<i>Acorus americanus</i>	FLAG ROOT
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	SLENDER FALSE FOXGLOVE
<i>Allium canadense</i>	WILD GARLIC
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	MEADOW ANEMONE
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	CANDLE ANEMONE
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	EVERLASTING
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia ambigens</i>	EVERLASTING
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia arnoglossa</i>	EVERLASTING
<i>Apocynum X medium</i>	INTERMEDIATE DOGBANE
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	SPREADING DOGBANE
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	DOGBANE
<i>Apocynum sibiricum</i>	INDIAN HEMP
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	LOUISIANA SAGEBRUSH
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana gnaphalodes</i>	
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	SAND MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias hirtella</i>	TALL GREEN MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	SWAMP MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	PRAIRIE MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	COMMON MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias tuberosa interior</i>	BUTTERFLYWEED
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	HORSETAIL MILKWEED
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	GREEN MILKWEED
<i>Aster X amethystinus</i>	AMETHYST ASTER
<i>Aster azureus</i>	AZURE ASTER
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	HEATH ASTER
<i>Aster ericoides prostratus</i>	HEATH ASTER
<i>Aster laevis</i>	SMOOTH ASTER
<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	SIDE-FLOWERED ASTER
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	NEW ENGLAND ASTER
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	HAIRY ASTER
<i>Aster praealtus</i>	WILLOW-LEAVED ASTER
<i>Aster sagittifolius</i>	ARROW ASTER

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<i>Aster simplex</i>	PANICLED ASTER
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	CANADIAN MILK VETCH
<i>Baptisia lactea</i>	WHITE WILD INDIGO
<i>Baptisia leucophaea</i>	CREAM WILD INDIGO
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	SWAMP MARIGOLD
<i>Bidens aristosa retrorsa</i>	
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	PAGODA PLANT
<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	FALSE ASTER
<i>Brickellia eupatorioides</i>	FALSE BONESET
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>	PALE INDIAN PLANTAIN
<i>Cacalia plantaginea</i>	PRAIRIE INDIAN PLANTAIN
<i>Calystegia sepium americana</i>	AMERICAN BINDWEED
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	DWARF BINDWEED
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	WILD HYACINTH
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>	GOLDEN CASSIA
<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>	INDIAN PAINTBRUSH
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	WATER HEMLOCK
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	FIELD THISTLE
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	SPRING BEAUTY
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	BASTARD TOAD-FLAX
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	HORSEWEED
<i>Conyza ramosissima</i>	DWARF FLEABANE
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	LANCE COREOPSIS
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	PRAIRIE COREOPSIS
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	TALL COREOPSIS
<i>Corydalis aurea</i>	GOLDEN CORYDALIS
<i>Croton glandulosus septentrionalis</i>	SAND CROTON
<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>	BLUE WAXWEED
<i>Cypripedium candidum</i>	WHITE LADY'S-SLIPPER ORCHID
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	PURPLE PRAIRIE CLOVER
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	SHOWY TICK TREFOIL
<i>Desmodium illinoense</i>	ILLINOIS TICK TREFOIL
<i>Diodia teres</i>	POORJOE
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	SHOOTING STAR
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	PALE PURPLE CONEFLOWER
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	YERBA DE TAJO

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<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	COMMON HORSETAIL
<i>Equisetum hyemale affine</i>	SCOURING RUSH
<i>Equisetum laevigatum</i>	SMOOTH SCOURING RUSH
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	ANNUAL FLEABANE
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	MARSH FLEABANE
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i>	DAISY FLEABANE
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	RATTLESNAKE MASTER
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	TALL BONESET
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	COMMON BONESET
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	LATE BONESET
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	FLOWERING SPURGE
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	GRASSLEAF GOLDENROD
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	WILD STRAWBERRY
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	SHINING BEDSTRAW
<i>Galium obtusum</i>	WILD MADDER
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	BUTTERFLY-WEED
<i>Gentiana puberulenta</i>	DOWNY GENTIAN
<i>Gentianella quinquefolia occidentalis</i>	STIFF GENTIAN
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	WILD CRANESBILL
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	WILD GERANIUM
<i>Glandularia canadensis</i>	ROSE VERBENA
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	CATFOOT
<i>Hedeoma hispida</i>	ROUGH PENNYROYAL
<i>Hedyotis purpurea calycosa</i>	BLUETS
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	AUTUMN SNEEZEWEED
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	PURPLE-HEADED SNEEZEWEED
<i>Helianthemum bicknellii</i>	FROSTWEED
<i>Helianthus decapetalus</i>	PALE SUNFLOWER
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	SAWTOOTH SUNFLOWER
<i>Helianthus hirsutus</i>	BRISTLY SUNFLOWER
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	ASHY SUNFLOWER
<i>Helianthus occidentalis</i>	WESTERN SUNFLOWER
<i>Helianthus rigidus</i>	PRAIRIE SUNFLOWER
<i>Helianthus tuberosus subcanescens</i>	JERUSALEM ARTICHOKE
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	FALSE SUNFLOWER
<i>Heuchera richardsonii grayana</i>	PRAIRIE ALUMROOT

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<i>Hieracium longipilum</i>	HAIRY HAWKWEED
<i>Hypericum punctatum</i>	SPOTTED ST. JOHNS-WORT
<i>Hypericum sphaerocarpum</i>	ROUND-FRUITED ST. JOHNS-WORT
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	COMMON GOLDSTARGRASS
<i>Ipomoea lacunosa</i>	SMALL WHITE MORNING-GLORY
<i>Iris shrevei</i>	SOUTHERN BLUE FLAG
<i>Krigia biflora</i>	FALSE DANDELION
<i>Lactuca canadensis</i>	CANADA LETTUCE
<i>Lathyrus palustris</i>	MARSH PEAVINE
<i>Lathyrus palustris myrtifolius</i>	VETCHLING
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	COMMON PEPPERGRASS
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	BUSH CLOVER
<i>Lespedeza violacea</i>	VIOLET BUSH CLOVER
<i>Lespedeza virginica</i>	SLENDER BUSH CLOVER
<i>Leucospora multifida</i>	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	ROUGH BLAZING STAR
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	CYLINDRICAL BLAZING STAR
<i>Liatris pycnostachya</i>	BUTTON SNAKEROOT
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	MICHIGAN LILY
<i>Lithospermum canescens</i>	HOARY PUCCOON
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	BLUE CARDINAL-FLOWER
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	SPIKED LOBELIA
<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i>	FALSE LOOSESTRIFE
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	FRINGED LOOSESTRIFE
<i>Lysimachia lanceolata</i>	LANCE-LEAVED LOOSESTRIFE
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	WINGED LOOSESTRIFE
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	BLUNTLEAF SANDWORT
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	WILD BERGAMOT
<i>Monarda punctata villicaulis</i>	HORSEMINT
<i>Nothoscordum bivalve</i>	CROW POISON
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	EVENING PRIMROSE
<i>Oenothera biennis canescens</i>	EVENING PRIMROSE
<i>Oenothera laciniata</i>	RAGGED EVENING PRIMROSE
<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	PRAIRIE SUNDROPS
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	CANCER-ROOT
<i>Oxalis dillenii</i>	YELLOW WOOD SORREL

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<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	YELLOW WOOD SORREL
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	PURPLE OXALIS
<i>Oxypolis rigidior</i>	COWBANE
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	AMERICAN FEVERFEW
<i>Pedicularis canadensis</i>	LOUSEWORT
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	FOXGLOVE BEARD-TONGUE
<i>Phlox glaberrima interior</i>	SMOOTH PHLOX
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	DOWNY PHLOX
<i>Phlox pilosa sangamonensis</i>	SANGAMON PHLOX
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	FOG-FRUIT
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	GROUND CHERRY
<i>Physalis virginiana</i>	GROUND CHERRY
<i>Physostegia speciosa</i>	FALSE DRAGONHEAD
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	FALSE DRAGONHEAD
<i>Platanthera leucophaea</i>	PRAIRIE WHITE FRINGED ORCHID
<i>Poinsettia dentata</i>	WILD POINSETTIA
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	JACOB'S-LADDER
<i>Polygala sanguinea</i>	FIELD MILKWORT
<i>Polygala senega</i>	SENECA SNAKEROOT
<i>Polygala verticillata</i>	WHORLED MILKWORT
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	WATER SMARTWEED
<i>Polygonum ramosissimum</i>	BUSHY KNOTWEED
<i>Polytaenia nuttallii</i>	PRAIRIE PARSLEY
<i>Potentilla arguta</i>	PRAIRIE CINQUEFOIL
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	ROUGH CINQUEFOIL
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	COMMON CINQUEFOIL
<i>Prenanthes aspera</i>	ROUGH WHITE LETTUCE
<i>Prenanthes racemosa</i>	GLAUCOUS WHITE LETTUCE
<i>Prunella vulgaris elongata</i>	SELF-HEAL
<i>Psoralea onobrychis</i>	FRENCH GRASS
<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	HAIRY MOUNTAIN MINT
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	SLENDER MOUNTAIN MINT
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	COMMON MOUNTAIN MINT
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	EARLY BUTTERCUP
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	DROOPING CONEFLOWER
<i>Rotala ramosior</i>	TOOTH-CUP

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<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	BLACK-EYED SUSAN
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	FRAGRANT CONEFLOWER
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	HAIRY RUELLIA
<i>Salvia azurea grandiflora</i>	BLUE SAGE
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	SMALL SKULLCAP
<i>Senecio pauperculus</i>	BALSAM GROUNDSEL
<i>Senecio plattensis</i>	PRAIRIE GROUNDSEL
<i>Silene stellata</i>	STARRY CAMPION
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	WHOLELEAF ROSINWEED
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	COMPASS-PLANT
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	DOCK ROSIN-WEED
<i>Sisyrinchium albidum</i>	BLUE-EYED GRASS
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	COMMON BLUE-EYED GRASS
<i>Sium suave</i>	WATER PARSNIP
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	STARRY FALSE SOLOMON SEAL
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	HORSE-NETTLE
<i>Solidago gigantea</i>	LATE GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	EARLY GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago missouriensis</i>	MISSOURI GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	DYERSWEED GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago riddellii</i>	RIDDELL'S GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago rigida</i>	RIGID GOLDENROD
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	SHOWY GOLDENROD
<i>Stachys aspera</i>	HYSSOP HEDGE NETTLE
<i>Stachys palustris homotricha</i>	WOUNDWORT
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	YELLOW PIMPERNEL
<i>Teucrium canadense boreale</i>	GRAY GERMANDER
<i>Teucrium canadense virginicum</i>	AMERICAN GERMANDER
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum</i>	PURPLE MEADOW RUE
<i>Thalictrum dasycarpum hypoglaucom</i>	MEADOW RUE
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	WAXY MEADOW RUE
<i>Thelypteris palustris pubescens</i>	MARSH FERN
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	SPIDERWORT
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	SPIDERWORT
<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>	FALSE PENNYROYAL
<i>Triodanis perfoliata</i>	VENUS' LOOKING-GLASS
<i>Verbena bracteata</i>	CREEEPING VERVAIN

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<i>Verbena hastata</i>	BLUE VERVAIN
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	NARROW-LEAVED VERVAIN
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	HOARY VERVAIN
<i>Verbesina helianthoides</i>	YELLOW CROWNBEARD
<i>Vernonia fasciculata</i>	COMMON IRONWEED
<i>Vernonia gigantea</i>	TALL IRON WEED
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	MISSOURI IRONWEED
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	CULVER'S ROOT
<i>Viola pedata</i>	BIRDFOOT VIOLET
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	PRAIRIE VIOLET
<i>Viola sororia</i>	WOOLLY BLUE VIOLET
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	GOLDEN ALEXANDERS

List compiled by Dan Olson and Mindy Allen – August 2010

#### Literature Cited

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3. Wildflowers of Illinois Woodland by Sylvan T. Runkel & Alvin F. Bull. Iowa State University Press, Ames, Iowa. 1994
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